

CASE #:

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INSTITUTE FOR SURVEY RESEARCH
TEMPLE UNIVERSITY
-Of The Commonwealth System Of Higher Education-
1601 NORTH BROAD STREET
PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA 19122

FALL 1990 - WINTER 1992

STUDY #40-1591-251

HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL
STUDY OF VIETNAM ERA TWIN REGISTRANTS

TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN: _____ A.M. P.M.

INTERVIEWER: _____ DATE: _____



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INTERVIEWER LEAD IN SCRIPT

1. Confirm that the individual is the appropriate person, i.e., actual registry member. Proxies are unacceptable for this research endeavor.

2. Opening statement: "Hello, Mr. (TWIN'S LAST NAME), my name is (YOUR NAME). I work for the Institute for Survey Research and we are conducting a study of the Vietnam Era Twin Registry for scientists at Harvard Medical School." (If the subject has not already returned the self-addressed information sheet: "We sent you some introductory material about a week ago. Did you receive it?")]

"The project that we are conducting is intended to study why people may use certain substances such as tobacco, alcohol, and drugs. Twins offer a unique opportunity to isolate the effects of genetic and environmental influences. Your participation would greatly help this project. The interview would probably take somewhere between 45 and 90 minutes of your time. Please be assured that all of the information you provide will be held in strict confidence; the information you provide will only be available to the medical researchers working with the VET Registry, and your identity will always be kept separate from your responses. No individual will ever be identified in the published results of any study accessing data from the Registry. We have also obtained a Certificate of Confidentiality from the federal government that will protect the privacy of this information. Some of the questions in this interview may seem similar to questions in surveys that were mailed to you by the Registry before, but the items in this questionnaire are actually different from previous questions and will provide us with unique, important information that is not available anywhere else. In fact, no comparable study of this area with a large group of twins has ever been carried out."

3. If the respondent agrees to participate, begin the interview adhering strictly to the questions and response choices as they are contained in the survey instrument.

4. If the respondent is willing to participate but does not have the available time now, make arrangements to recontact him on a specific date and at a set time.

5. If the respondent declines participation, ask for his reason(s) for declining. Respond to his reasons in an appropriate manner as dictated in the Interviewer Training Program. If respondent still refuses participation, thank him for the opportunity to present the study to him and end the call.

A-1. (RECORD SEX OF RESPONDENT):

Male	1
Female	2

A-2. First, I am going to ask some questions about you personally.
How old are you?

(AGE IN YEARS)

A-3. What is your date of birth?

(MONTH) (DAY) (YEAR)

A-4. Are you presently married or are you widowed, separated, divorced, or have you never been married?

Married	1
Widowed	2
Separated	3
Divorced	4
(SKIP TO Q. A-10) Never married	5

A-5. How many times have you been legally married?

(NUMBER OF MARRIAGES)

A-6. (Other than when you separated just before a divorce,) have you and your (wife/wives) ever separated for a few days or longer because of not getting along?

(SKIP TO Q. A-10) No	1
Yes	5

A-7. (Counting all marriages,) did you separate more than once?

No	1
Yes	5

A-8. When was the last time you separated?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. A-10)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

A-9. How old were you (the last time you separated)?

(AGE AT LAST SEPARATION)

A-10. Have you (ever) lived with someone for at least a year as though you were married?

(SKIP TO Q. A-13)	No	1
	Yes	5

A-11. When was the last time you were living with someone as though you were married?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. A-13)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

A-12. How old were you (the last time you were living with someone in this way)?

(AGE WHEN LAST LIVING WITH SOMEONE)

A-13. Did you and the person(s) you lived with ever separate for a few days or longer because of not getting along?

(SKIP TO Q. A-17)	No	1
	Yes	5

A-14. (Counting all of the persons you lived with as if you were married,) did you separate more than once?

No	1
Yes	5

A-15. When was the last time?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. A-17)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

A-16. How old were you (the last time you separated from someone you were living with as if you were married)?

(AGE AT LAST SEPARATION)

A-17. Now I want to ask you about work. In the last twelve months, how many months have you been employed? (INCLUDE SELF-EMPLOYMENT OR SALARIED.)

(SKIP TO Q. A-20)	None	00
	Less than one month	01
	Number of months	

A-18. Are you presently employed?

(SKIP TO Q. A-20)	No	1
	Yes	5

A-19. Do you work full-time (at least 35 hours per week) or part-time (less than 35 hours per week)?

Full-time 1

Part-time 2

A-20. What is the highest level of education completed by your mother?

Elementary school	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08
High school	09	10	11	12					
College	13	14	15	16					
Vocational or technical school after high school	17								
Some graduate school	18								
Graduate or professional degree	19								

A-21. What is the highest level of education completed by your father?

Elementary school	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08
High school	09	10	11	12					
College	13	14	15	16					
Vocational or technical school after high school	17								
Some graduate school	18								
Graduate or professional degree	19								

A-22. What is or was your mother's occupation?

(OCCUPATION OR JOB TITLE OF MOTHER)

A-23. What is or was your father's occupation?

(OCCUPATION OR JOB TITLE OF FATHER)

A-24. How old were you when you and your twin started permanently living apart?

(AGE WHEN LIVING SEPARATELY FROM TWIN)

B-1. Now I'm going to ask you some questions about using tobacco.

Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily for a month or more?

(SKIP TO Q. B-3)	No	1
	Yes	5

B-2. How many cigarettes did you smoke per day during the period when you were smoking most?

(CIGARETTES PER DAY)

B-3. Have you ever smoked cigars daily for a month or more?

(SKIP TO Q. B-5)	No	1
	Yes	5

B-4. How many cigars did you smoke per day during the period when you were smoking most?

(CIGARS PER DAY)

B-5. Have you ever smoked a pipe daily for a month or more?

(SKIP TO Q. B-7)	No	1
	Yes	5

B-6. How many pipefuls did you smoke per day during the period when you were smoking most?

(PIPEFULS PER DAY)

B-7. Have you ever used snuff or chewed tobacco daily for a month or more?

(SKIP TO INSTRUCTION BELOW Q. B-8)	No	1
	Yes	5

B-8. How many chews did you use per day during the period when you were using most?

(CHEWS PER DAY)

(IF NO TO QQ. B-1, B-3, B-5 AND B-7, SKIP TO Q. M-1)

B-9. Have you often had periods of days when you smoked a lot more or used a lot more tobacco than you intended to?

(SKIP TO Q. B-14)	No	1
	Yes	5

B-10. When was the first time you had periods of days when you smoked a lot more or used a lot more tobacco than you intended?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. B-12)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

B-11. How old were you (the first time you had periods of days when you smoked a lot more or used a lot more tobacco than you intended)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

B-12. When was the last time you had periods of days when you smoked a lot more or used a lot more tobacco than you intended?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. B-14)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

B-13. How old were you (the last time you had periods of days when you smoked a lot more or used a lot more tobacco than you intended)?

(AGE OF REGENCY)

B-14. Have you more than once wanted to quit or cut down on smoking or using tobacco?

No	1
Yes	5

B-15. Have you ever tried to quit or cut down on smoking or using tobacco?

(SKIP TO Q. B-37)	No	1
	Yes	5

B-16. Did you find you couldn't quit or cut down?

No, could quit	1
Yes, could not quit	5

B-17. Did you try to cut down several times?

No	1
Yes	5

B-18. How many times have you quit or cut down smoking or using tobacco for two weeks or more?

Never 00

Number of times _____

B-19. I'm going to ask you about some problems you might have had in the first day or two after you quit or cut down. For instance, did you crave a cigarette, cigar, pipe or tobacco?

No 1

Yes 5

B-20. Were you irritable or angry in the first day or two after you quit or cut down?

No 1

Yes 5

B-21. Were you nervous (in the first day or two after you quit or cut down)?

No 1

Yes 5

B-22. Were you restless (in the first day or two after you quit or cut down)?

No 1

Yes 5

B-23. Did you have trouble concentrating (in the first day or two after you quit or cut down)?

No 1

Yes 5

B-24. Did you have headaches (in the first day or two after you quit or cut down)?

No 1

Yes 5

B-25. Were you drowsy (in the first day or two after you quit or cut down)?

No 1

Yes 5

B-26. Did you have an upset stomach (in the first day or two after you quit or cut down)?

No 1

Yes 5

B-27. Did your heart slow down (in the first day or two after you quit or cut down)?

No 1

Yes 5

B-28. Did your appetite increase or did you gain weight (in the first day or two after you quit or cut down)?

No 1

Yes 5

B-29. Did your hands shake (in the first day or two after you quit or cut down)?

No 1

Yes 5

B-30. Did you feel depressed (in the first day or two after you quit or cut down)?

No 1

Yes 5

(IF NO TO ALL OF QQ. B-19 TO B-30, SKIP TO Q. B-37)

B-31. When was the first time you quit or cut down on tobacco and had some of these other problems?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. B-33)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

B-32. How old were you (the first time you quit or cut down on tobacco and had some of these other problems)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

B-33. When was the last time you quit or cut down on tobacco and had some of these other problems?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. B-35)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

B-34. How old were you (the last time you quit or cut down on tobacco and had some of these other problems)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

B-35. What is the longest any of these problems from cutting down lasted?

One to three days	00
Four to ten days	01
Number of weeks	_____

(IF PROBLEMS FROM REDUCED TOBACCO USE LASTED MORE THAN FOUR WEEKS IN Q. B-35 AND LESS THAN THREE ATTEMPTS TO QUIT IN Q. B-18, SKIP TO Q. B-37)

B-36. Did you have these problems several times after cutting down?

No	1
Yes	5

B-37. Did you ever keep using tobacco or start up again to avoid problems like gaining weight or getting irritable or the other problems asked about?

No	1
Yes	5

B-38. Did tobacco cause you any health problems like coughs, problems with your heart or blood pressure, or lung trouble?

(SKIP TO Q. B-44)	No	1
	Yes	5

B-39. When was the first time tobacco caused you any health problems?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. B-41)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

B-40. How old were you (the first time tobacco caused you any health problems)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

B-41. When was the last time tobacco caused you any health problems?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. B-43)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

B-42. How old were you (the last time tobacco caused you any health problems)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

B-43. Did you continue to use tobacco after you knew that it caused you health problems?

	No	1
(SKIP TO Q. B-49)	Yes	5

B-44. Have you ever continued to smoke or use tobacco when you had a serious illness that you knew made it unwise to use tobacco?

(SKIP TO Q. B-49)	No	1
	Yes	5

B-45. When was the first time you continued to smoke or use tobacco when you had a serious illness?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. B-47)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

B-46. How old were you (the first time you continued to smoke or use tobacco when you had a serious illness)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

B-47. When was the last time you continued to smoke or use tobacco when you had a serious illness?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. B-49)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

B-48. How old were you (the last time you continued to smoke or use tobacco when you had a serious illness)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

B-49. Did using tobacco make you nervous or jittery or cause you any other emotional or mental problems?

(SKIP TO Q. B-55)	No	1
	Yes	5

B-50. When was the first time using tobacco made you nervous?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. B-52)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

B-51. How old were you (the first time using tobacco made you nervous)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

B-52. When was the last time using tobacco made you nervous?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. B-54)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

B-53. How old were you (the last time using tobacco made you nervous)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

B-54. Did you continue to use tobacco after you knew that it caused you problems with your nerves?

No	1
Yes	5

B-55. Have you ever given up or greatly reduced important activities like work or sports or associating with friends or relatives, so you could smoke or use tobacco?

(SKIP TO Q. B-61)	No	1
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	Yes	5
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B-56. When was the first time you gave up or greatly reduced important activities so you could smoke or use tobacco?

	Within the last two weeks	1
--	---------------------------	---

	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
--	--------------------------------------	---

(SKIP TO Q. B-58)	One month to less than six months ago	3
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	Six months to less than one year ago	4
--	--------------------------------------	---

	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
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	More than one year ago	6
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B-57. How old were you (the first time you gave up or greatly reduced important activities so you could smoke or use tobacco)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

B-58. When was the last time you gave up or greatly reduced important activities so you could smoke or use tobacco?

	Within the last two weeks	1
--	---------------------------	---

	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
--	--------------------------------------	---

(SKIP TO Q. B-60)	One month to less than six months ago	3
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	Six months to less than one year ago	4
--	--------------------------------------	---

	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
--	--	---

	More than one year ago	6
--	------------------------	---

B-59. How old were you (the last time you gave up or greatly reduced important activities so you could smoke or use tobacco)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

B-60. Have you repeatedly given up important activities to smoke or use tobacco or have you done so for at least a month?

No	1
Yes	5

B-61. Did you ever talk to a doctor about problems you had with tobacco?

No	1
Yes	5

B-62. When was the last time you smoked or used tobacco daily for a month or more?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-1)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

B-63. How old were you (the last time you smoked or used tobacco daily for a month or more)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-1. Now I'm going to ask you some questions about your use of alcoholic beverages such as wine, beer, or any other mixed drink or drink that contains alcohol.

How old were you when you first had any wine, beer, or other alcohol at least once a month for 6 months or more?

Never did 00

Age

M-2. (DID R VOLUNTEER HE HAS NEVER HAD A DRINK?)

No 1

(SKIP TO Q. P-1) Yes 5

M-3. What is the most that you've ever drunk in one day?

(ALCOHOL EQUIVALENTS:

HARD LIQUOR	1 HIGHBALL, SHOT GLASS	= 1 DRINK
	1/2 PINT	= 6 DRINKS
	1 PINT	= 12 DRINKS
	1 FIFTH	= 20 DRINKS
	1 QUART	= 24 DRINKS
WINE	1 GLASS	= 1 DRINK
	1 BOTTLE	= 6 DRINKS
	1 COOLER	= 1 DRINK
BEER	1 BOTTLE	= 1 DRINK
	1 CASE	= 24 DRINKS)

(NUMBER OF DRINKS)

(IF 00 IN Q. M-1 AND LESS THAN FIVE IN Q. M-3, SKIP TO Q. P-1.
IF LESS THAN SEVEN IN Q. M-3, SKIP TO Q. M-18.
IF SEVEN TO NINETEEN IN Q. M-3, SKIP TO Q. M-8.)

M-4. When did you first have as much as (20 drinks/[EQUIVALENT]) in one day?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-6)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5

	More than one year ago	6
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M-5. How old were you the first time you had as much as (20 drinks/[EQUIVALENT])?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-6. When did you last have as much as (20 drinks/[EQUIVALENT]) in one day?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-8)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5

	More than one year ago	6
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M-7. How old were you the last time you had as much as (20 drinks/[EQUIVALENT])?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-8. Has there ever been a period of two weeks when nearly every day (i.e., 4 or more days per week) you were drinking at least 7 drinks--that could include beers, glasses of wine, or drinks of any kind?

(SKIP TO Q. M-13)	No	1
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	Yes	5
--	-----	---

M-9. When did you first have a period of two weeks when you drank at least (7 drinks/[EQUIVALENT]) nearly every day?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-11)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-10. How old were you (the first time you had a period of two weeks when you drank at least (7 drinks/[EQUIVALENT]) nearly every day)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-11. When did you last have a period of two weeks when you drank at least (7 drinks/[EQUIVALENT]) nearly every day?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-13)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-12. How old were you the last time you had a period of two weeks when you drank at least (7 drinks/[EQUIVALENT]) nearly every day?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-13. Has there ever been a couple of months or more when at least one day a week you drank 7 or more drinks or bottles of beer or glasses of wine?

(SKIP TO Q. M-18)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-14. When was the first time that at least one day a week you drank (7 or more drinks/[EQUIVALENT])?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-16)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-15. How old were you the first time that at least one day a week you drank (7 or more drinks/[EQUIVALENT])?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-16. When was the last time that at least one day a week you drank (7 or more drinks/[EQUIVALENT])?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-18)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-17. How old were you the last time that at least one day a week you drank (7 or more drinks/[EQUIVALENT])?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-18. During the period when you were drinking the heaviest, how much would you drink on an average drinking day?

(ALCOHOL EQUIVALENTS:

HARD LIQUOR	1 HIGHBALL, SHOT GLASS	= 1 DRINK
	1/2 PINT	= 6 DRINKS
	1 PINT	= 12 DRINKS
	1 FIFTH	= 20 DRINKS
	1 QUART	= 24 DRINKS
WINE	1 GLASS	= 1 DRINK
	1 BOTTLE	= 6 DRINKS
	1 COOLER	= 1 DRINK
BEER	1 BOTTLE	= 1 DRINK
	1 CASE	= 24 DRINKS)

(NUMBER OF DRINKS)

M-19. About how many days per month would you drink during this period of heaviest drinking?

(NUMBER OF DAYS PER MONTH)

M-20. When was the first time that you drank like this?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-22)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-21. How old were you (the first time that you drank like this)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-22. When was the last time that you drank like this?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-24)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-23. How old were you (the last time that you drank like this)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

(IF LESS THAN SEVEN DRINKS IN Q. M-3, SKIP TO Q. M-47.)

M-24. While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop, does the alcohol make you feel depressed or uninterested in things?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-25. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel paranoid?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-26. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel confused?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-27. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel anxious?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-28. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel irritable, likely to argue or fight?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-29. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel so keyed up or overactive that it bothered you?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-30. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel like laughing or crying for no reason?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1

Yes 5

M-31. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel jumpy or easily startled?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1

Yes 5

M-32. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel overconfident?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1

Yes 5

M-33. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel relaxed, "mellow," or peaceful?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1

Yes 5

M-34. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel very good or "on top of the world"?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1

Yes 5

M-35. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel energetic or alert?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1

Yes 5

M-36. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel creative or insightful?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-37. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel sociable?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-38. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel dizzy?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-39. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel nauseous?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-40. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel lazy?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-41. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel drowsy?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-42. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel unable to concentrate?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-43. (While you are drinking alcohol or just after you stop,) does the alcohol make you feel out of control?

(IF A SINGLE EVENT, ASK:

Have you felt this way more than one time
as the result of drinking alcohol?)

No 1
Yes 5

M-44. Did drinking ever make you hear, see, or smell things that weren't really there?

No 1
Yes 5

M-45. Did drinking ever increase your sex drive?

No 1
Yes 5

M-46. At any time in your life have you ever felt guilty about drinking?

No 1
Yes 5

M-47. In an average week during the past year, how many days per week did you have an alcoholic drink?

(DRINKING DAYS IN AN AVERAGE WEEK)

M-48. On a typical day this year when you had any drinks at all, what is the average number of drinks you had? Please count each beer, each glass of wine, and each regular mixed drink as one alcoholic drink.

(AVERAGE NUMBER OF DRINKS PER DAY)

(IF LESS THAN SEVEN DRINKS IN Q. M-3, SKIP TO Q. M-52)

M-49. Have you ever gone on binges or benders where you kept drinking for a couple of days or more without sobering up?

(SKIP TO Q. M-52)	No	1
	Only once or only during official festivals	3
	Yes	5

M-50. Did you neglect some of your usual responsibilities then?

No	1
Yes	5

M-51. Did you do that several times or go on a binge that lasted a month or more?

No	1
Yes	5

M-52. Did you ever get tolerant to alcohol, that is you needed to drink a lot more in order to get an effect, or found that you could no longer get high on the amount you used to drink?

(SKIP TO Q. M-55)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-53. When was the first time you needed to drink more to get an effect?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-55)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-54. How old were you (the first time you needed to drink more to get an effect)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

(ALL SKIP TO Q. M-58)

M-55. Some months or years after you started drinking, did you begin to be able to drink a lot more before you would get drunk (that is, your speech would get thick or you would get unsteady on your feet)?

(SKIP TO Q. M-59)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-56. When was the first time you were able to drink a lot more before you would get drunk?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-58)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-57. How old were you (the first time you were able to drink a lot more before you would get drunk)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-58. Did your ability to drink more without feeling these effects last for a month or more?

No	1
Yes	5

M-59. Have there been many days when you drank much more than you expected to when you began, or have you often continued drinking for more days in a row than you intended to?

(SKIP TO Q. M-64)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-60. When was the first time you drank much more than you expected to?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-62)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-61. How old were you (the first time you drank much more than you expected to)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-62. When was the last time you drank much more than you expected to?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-64)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-63. How old were you (the last time you drank much more than you expected to)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-64. Have you more than once wanted to quit or cut down on your drinking?

No	1
Yes	5

M-65. Have you ever tried to quit or cut down on drinking?

(SKIP TO Q. M-68)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-66. Did you find you couldn't quit or cut down?

(SKIP TO Q. M-68)	No, could quit	1
	Yes, could not quit	5

M-67. Were you unable to quit or cut down more than once?

No	1
Yes	5

M-68. Some people try to control their drinking by making rules, like not drinking before 5 o'clock or never drinking alone. Have you ever made rules like that for yourself?

(SKIP TO Q. M-75)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-69. When was the first time you tried to control drinking by making rules?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-71)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-70. How old were you (the first time you tried to control drinking by making rules)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-71. When was the last time you tried to control drinking by making rules?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-73)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-72. How old were you (the last time you tried to control drinking by making rules)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-73. Did you make these rules because you were having trouble limiting the amount you were drinking?

No	1
Yes	5

M-74. Did you try to follow those rules for a month or longer or make rules for yourself several times?

No	1
Yes	5

M-75. Has there ever been a period when you spent so much time drinking alcohol or getting over its effects that you had little time for anything else?

(SKIP TO Q. M-81)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-76. When was the first time you spent so much time drinking alcohol?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-78)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-77. How old were you (the first time you spent so much time drinking alcohol)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-78. When was the last time you spent so much time drinking alcohol?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-80)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-79. How old were you (the last time you spent so much time drinking alcohol)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-80. Did the period when you spent a lot of time drinking last a month or longer?

No	1
Yes	5

M-81. Have you ever given up or greatly reduced important activities in order to drink--like sports, work, or associating with friends or relatives?

(SKIP TO Q. M-87)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-82. When was the first time you gave up or greatly reduced important activities in order to drink?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-84)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-83. How old were you (the first time you gave up or greatly reduced important activities in order to drink)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-84. When was the last time you gave up or greatly reduced important activities in order to drink?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-86)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-85. How old were you (the last time you gave up or greatly reduced important activities in order to drink)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-86. Did you give up or cut down on activities for a month or more, or several times, in order to drink?

No 1

Yes 5

M-87. Has your drinking or being hung over often kept you from working or taking care of children?

(SKIP TO Q. M-92) No 1

Yes 5

M-88. When was the first time drinking kept you from working (or taking care of children)?

Within the last two weeks 1

Two weeks to less than one month ago 2

(SKIP TO Q. M-90) One month to less than six months ago 3

Six months to less than one year ago 4

In the last twelve months, DK exact time 5

More than one year ago 6

M-89. How old were you (the first time drinking kept you from working [or taking care of children])?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-90. When was the last time drinking kept you from working (or taking care of children)?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-97)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-91. How old were you (the last time drinking kept you from working [or taking care of children])?

(AGE OF REGENCY)

(ALL SKIP TO Q. M-97)

M-92. Have you often worked (or taken care of children) at a time when you had drunk enough alcohol to make your speech thick or to make you unsteady on your feet?

(SKIP TO Q. M-97)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-93. When was the first time you worked (or took care of children) when you had that much to drink?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-95)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-94. How old were you (the first time you worked [or took care of children] when you had that much to drink)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-95. When was the last time you worked (or took care of children) when you had that much to drink?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-97)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-96. How old were you (the last time you worked [or took care of children] when you had that much to drink)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-97. Were there ever objections about your drinking from your family?

No 1

Yes 5

M-98. Were there ever objections about your drinking from your friends, your doctor, or your clergyman?

No 1

Yes 5

M-99. Were there ever objections about your drinking from your boss or people at work or school?

No 1

Yes 5

M-100. Did you ever get into physical fights while drinking?

No 1

Yes 5

M-101. Have the police stopped or arrested you or taken you to a treatment center because of drinking?

No 1

Yes 5

(IF NO TO ALL OF QQ. M-97 TO M-101, SKIP TO Q. M-107)

M-102. When was the first time you (had objections about drinking from [family/friends, doctor or clergyman/people at work]/had physical fights while drinking/were stopped by the police or arrested because of drinking)?

Within the last two weeks 1

Two weeks to less than one month ago 2

(SKIP TO Q. M-104) One month to less than six months ago 3

Six months to less than one year ago 4

In the last twelve months, DK exact time 5

More than one year ago 6

M-103. How old were you the first time you (had objections about drinking from [family/friends, doctor or clergyman/people at work]/had physical fights while drinking/were stopped by the police or arrested because of drinking)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-104. When was the last time you (had objections about drinking from [family/friends, doctor or clergyman/people at work]/had physical fights while drinking/were stopped by the police or arrested because of drinking)?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-106)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-105. How old were you the last time you (had objections about drinking from [family/friends, doctor or clergyman/people at work]/had physical fights while drinking/were stopped by the police or arrested because of drinking)?

(AGE OF REGENCY)

M-106. You mentioned (objections about drinking from [family/ friends, doctor or clergyman/people at work]/physical fights while drinking/being stopped by the police or arrested because of drinking). Did you drink (more than once) after having any of these problems?

No	1
Yes	5

M-107. Have you ever had trouble driving because of drinking--like having an accident or being arrested for drunk driving?

(SKIP TO Q. M-113)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-108. When was the first time you had trouble driving because of drinking?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-110)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-109. How old were you (the first time you had trouble driving because of drinking)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-110. When was the last time you had trouble driving because of drinking?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-112)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-111. How old were you (the last time you had trouble driving because of drinking)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-112. Have you several times had trouble driving because of drinking?

No	1
Yes	5

M-113. Have you ever accidentally injured yourself when you had been drinking, for example, had a bad fall or cut yourself badly?

(SKIP TO Q. M-119)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-114. When was the first time you accidentally injured yourself (when you had been drinking)?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-116)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-115. How old were you (the first time you accidentally injured yourself when you had been drinking)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-116. When was the last time you accidentally injured yourself when you had been drinking?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-118)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-117. How old were you (the last time you accidentally injured yourself when you had been drinking)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-118. Did that happen several times?

	No	1
(SKIP TO Q. M-124)	Yes	5

M-119. Have you several times been high from drinking in a situation where it increased your chances of getting hurt--for instance, when driving a car or boat, using knives, machinery, or guns, crossing against traffic, climbing or swimming?

(SKIP TO Q. M-124)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-120. When was the first time drinking increased your chances of getting hurt?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-122)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-121. How old were you (the first time drinking increased your chances of getting hurt)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-122. When was the last time drinking increased your chances of getting hurt?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-124)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-123. How old were you (the last time drinking increased your chances of getting hurt)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-124. Have you ever had blackouts while drinking, that is, where you drank enough so that you couldn't remember the next day what you had said or done?

(SKIP TO Q. M-129)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-125. When was the first time you had blackouts while drinking?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-127)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-126. How old were you (the first time you had blackouts while drinking)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-127. When was the last time you had blackouts while drinking?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-129)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-128. How old were you (the last time you had blackouts while drinking)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-129. People who cut down or stop drinking after drinking for a considerable time often have withdrawal symptoms. Common ones are the "shakes" (hands tremble), being unable to sleep, feeling anxious or depressed, sweating, heart beating fast or the DTs or seeing or hearing things that aren't really there. Have you had any problems like that when you stopped or cut down on drinking?

(SKIP TO Q. M-135)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-130. When was the first time you had withdrawal symptoms?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-132)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-131. How old were you (the first time you had withdrawal symptoms)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-132. When was the last time you had withdrawal symptoms?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-134)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-133. How old were you (the last time you had withdrawal symptoms)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-134. Have you had withdrawal symptoms several times?

No	1
Yes	5

M-135. Have you ever had fits or seizures after stopping or cutting down on drinking?

(SKIP TO Q. M-141)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-136. When was the first time you had seizures after stopping drinking?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-138)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-137. How old were you (the first time you had seizures after stopping drinking)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-138. When was the last time you had seizures after stopping drinking?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-140)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-139. How old were you (the last time you had seizures after stopping drinking)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-140. Did you ever need a drink just after you woke up, that is, before breakfast?

No	1
Yes	5

M-141. Did you ever take a drink right after you woke up to keep from having a hangover or the shakes?

(SKIP TO Q. M-146)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-142. When was the first time you took a drink after you woke up to keep from having a hangover or the shakes?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-144)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-143. How old were you (the first time you took a drink after you woke up to keep from having a hangover or the shakes)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-144. When was the last time you took a drink after you woke up to keep from having a hangover or the shakes?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-151)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-145. How old were you (the last time you took a drink after you woke up to keep from having a hangover or the shakes)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

(ALL SKIP TO Q. M-151)

M-146. Have you ever taken a drink to keep from having a hangover, the shakes, or any withdrawal symptoms or taken a drink to make them go away?

(SKIP TO Q. M-152)

No	1
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Yes	5
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M-147. When was the first time you took a drink to keep from having withdrawal symptoms?

Within the last two weeks	1
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Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
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(SKIP TO Q. M-149)

One month to less than six months ago	3
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Six months to less than one year ago	4
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In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
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More than one year ago	6
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M-148. How old were you (the first time you took a drink to keep from having withdrawal symptoms)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-149. When was the last time you took a drink to keep from having withdrawal symptoms?

Within the last two weeks	1
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Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
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(SKIP TO Q. M-151)

One month to less than six months ago	3
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Six months to less than one year ago	4
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In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
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More than one year ago	6
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M-150. How old were you (the last time you took a drink to keep from having withdrawal symptoms)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-151. Have you several times taken a drink to keep from having withdrawal symptoms?

No 1
Yes 5

M-152. Have you ever told a doctor about a problem you had with drinking?

No 1
Yes 5

M-153. There are several health problems that can result from drinking. Did drinking ever cause you to have liver disease, or yellow jaundice, give you stomach disease, or make you vomit blood, cause your feet to tingle or feel numb, give you memory problems even when you weren't drinking, or give you pancreatitis?

(SKIP TO Q. M-156) No 1
Yes 5

M-154. When did you first find out drinking had given you a health problem?

Within the last two weeks 1
Two weeks to less than one month ago 2
(SKIP TO Q. M-156) One month to less than six months ago 3
Six months to less than one year ago 4
In the last twelve months, DK exact time 5
More than one year ago 6

M-155. How old were you (when you first found out drinking had given you a health problem)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

(IF NO TO QQ. M-113 AND M-153, SKIP TO Q. M-157)

M-156. Did you continue to drink (more than once) knowing that drinking caused you to have a (health problem or injury)?

No	1
Yes	5

M-157. Have you continued to drink when you knew you had any (other) serious physical illness that might be made worse by drinking?

(SKIP TO Q. M-162)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-158. When was the first time you drank in spite of an illness that could be made worse by drinking?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-160)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-159. How old were you (the first time you drank in spite of an illness that could be made worse by drinking)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-160. When was the last time you drank in spite of an illness that could be made worse by drinking?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-162)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-161. How old were you (the last time you drank in spite of an illness that could be made worse by drinking)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-162. Has there ever been a period in your life when you needed alcohol to help you function--that is, you could not do your work well unless you had had something to drink?

(SKIP TO Q. M-167)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-163. When was the first time you needed a drink in order to do your work well?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-165)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-164. How old were you (the first time you needed a drink in order to do your work well)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-165. When was the last time you needed a drink in order to do your work well?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-167)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-166. How old were you (the last time you needed a drink in order to do your work well)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)

M-167. Has alcohol ever caused you emotional or psychological problems, such as feeling uninterested in things, depressed, suspicious of others or paranoid, or caused you to have strange ideas?

(SKIP TO Q. M-173)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-168. When was the first time alcohol caused you emotional or psychological problems?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-170)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-169. How old were you (the first time alcohol caused you emotional or psychological problems)?

(AGE AT ONSET)

M-170. When was the last time alcohol caused you emotional or psychological problems?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. M-172)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-171. How old were you (the last time alcohol caused you emotional or psychological problems)?

(AGE OF REGENCY)

M-172. Did you continue to drink (more than once) after you knew that drinking caused you psychological or emotional problems?

No	1
Yes	5

M-173. Have you ever had any treatment for your drinking?

(SKIP TO Q. M-177)	No	1
	Yes	5

M-174. Was this treatment an Alcoholics Anonymous program or some other self-help group, another program, or some combination of both?

<u>Only</u> Alcoholics Anonymous or some other self-help group	1
Some other treatment program	2
AA <u>and</u> some other treatment (combination of both)	3

M-175. How many times have you received any type of treatment for problems with alcohol?

(NUMBER OF TREATMENT EPISODES)

M-176. How many times have you been treated as an inpatient?

(NUMBER OF INPATIENT TREATMENTS)

M-177. When did you last have any wine, beer or other alcohol?

	Within the last two weeks	1
	Two weeks to less than one month ago	2
(SKIP TO Q. P-1)	One month to less than six months ago	3
	Six months to less than one year ago	4
	In the last twelve months, DK exact time	5
	More than one year ago	6

M-178. How old were you (when you last had any wine, beer or other alcohol)?

(AGE OF RECENCY)
